FORM PTO-1449

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT

ATTY. DOCKET NO.	APPLN. NO.
ENT/4	10/646,284
APPLICANT Anita H. Lewin et al.	CONFIRMATION NO. 9373
FILING DATE	GROUP
August 21, 2003	1625

		U.S	. PATENT DOCUME	NTS			
EXAMINER INITIAL	DOCUMENT NUMBER	DATE	NAME	CLASS	SUBCLASS		G DATE IF OPRIATE
Bn	5,663,345	09/02/97	Somers et al.	546	127	1	-
BI	5,559,123	09/24/96	Somers et al.	514	304	<u> </u>	
BD	5,376,667	12/27/94	Somers et al.	514	304		
BD	4,556,663	12/03/85	Somers	514	304	<u> </u>	-
130	4,512,996	04/23/85	Somers	514	304	1	
150	4,469,700	09/04/84	Somers	424	265		
130	2,948,730	08/09/60	Rudner et al.	260	292		
BI	2,893,996	07/07/59	Rudner et al.	260	292		
EXAMINER DOCUMENT DATE COUNTRY CLASS			CLASS	SUBCLASS	TRANSLATION		
INITIAL	NUMBER	DAIL	COOMIN	OLAGO	JOBOLASS	YES	NO
	OTHER DOO	CUMENTS (Inc	cluding Author, Title, I	Date, Pertinen	t Pages, Etc.)		
EXAMINER INITIAL							
BD	W.H. Anderson and D.T. Stafford, "Applications of Capillary Gas Chromatography in Routine Toxicological Analyses", <u>J. High Resolut. Chromatogr., Chromatogr. Commun.</u> , 6, pp. 247-254 (1983)						
BP	M.R. Bell and S. Arcl	ner, "L(+)-2-Trop	pinone", <u>J. Amer. Chem</u>	<u>. Soc.,</u> 82, pp. 4	642-4644 (1960)		
	R. Bingham, "Esterene in the Treatment of Rheumatoid Arthritis", Arthritis News Today, 2(7), pp. 1-4 (1980)						

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FORM PTO-1449	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE	ATTY. DOCKET NO. ENT/4	APPLN. NO. 10/646,284
1	IFORMATION DISCLOSURE TATEMENT BY APPLICANT	APPLICANT Anita H. Lewin et al.	CONFIRMATION NO. 9373
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BD	C.S. Boyer and D.R. Petersen, "Enzymatic Basis for the Transesterification of Cocaine in the Presence of Ethanol: Evidence for the Participation of Microsomal Carboxylesterases", <u>J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther.</u> , 260(3), pp. 939-946 (1992)
30	M.R. Brzezinski et al., "Convenient Synthesis of Benzoylecgonine Ethyl Ester, a Homolog of Cocaine", <u>Synth.</u> <u>Commun.</u> , 22(7), pp. 1027-1032 (1992)
131	R.D. Budd, "Cocaine Radioimmunoassay - Structure Versus Reactivity", Clin. Toxicol., 18(7), pp. 773-782 (1981)
BA	H. Bundgaard, Design of Prodrugs, Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp. 1-2 (1985)
BO	D.T. Chia and J.A. Gere, "Rapid Drug Screening Using Toxi-Lab [®] Extraction Followed by Capillary Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectroscopy", <u>Clin. Biochem.</u> , 20, pp. 303-306 (1987)
BIT	T. Cohen et al., "The Direction of Opening of Styrene Oxide by Acetic Acid", J. Org. Chem., 27, p. 814-819 (1962)
By	E.J. Cone et al., "Testing Human Hair for Drug Abuse. II. Identification of Unique Cocaine Metabolites in Hair of Drug Abusers and Evaluation of Decontamination Procedures", <u>J. Anal. Toxicol.</u> , 15, pp. 250-255 (1991)
BN	C. Csongar et al., <u>J. f. prakt. Chemie.</u> , 329(6), pp. 1111-1115 (1987)
Ky	R.A. Dean et al., "Human Liver Cocaine Esterases: Ethanol-Mediated Formation of Ethylcocaine", <u>FASEB J.,</u> 5, pp. 2735-2739 (1991)
BO	F. Fish and W.D.C. Wilson, "Excretion of Cocaine and its Metabolites in Man", <u>J. Pharm. Pharmac.</u> , 21 Suppl., pp. 135S-138S (1969)
Bo	J.R. Fozard et al., "Structure-Activity Relationship of Compounds Which Block Receptors for 5-Hydroxytryptamine on the Sympathetic Nerves of the Rabbit Heart", <u>Br. J. Pharmacol.</u> , 61(3), pp. 499P-500P (1977)
BD	J.R. Fozard et al., "Blockade of Serotonin Receptors on Autonomic Neurones by (-)-Cocaine and Some Related Compounds", Eur. J. Pharmacol., 59, pp. 195-210 (1979)
Bn	J.M.G. Galvez and A.P. de Abram, "Cocaina: Avances en su Investigacion", <u>Bol. Soc. Quim. Peru,</u> 56, pp. 12-20 (1989)
By	W.L. Hearn et al., "Cocaethylene is More Potent than Cocaine in Mediating Lethality", <u>Pharmacol. Biochem.</u> <u>Behav.</u> , 39(2), pp. 531-533 (1991)
BD	W.L. Hearn et al., "Cocaethylene: A Unique Cocaine Metabolite Displays High Affinity for the Dopamine Transporter", <u>J. Neurochem.</u> , 56(2), pp. 698-701 (1991)
BD BD BD BD	C. Csongar et al., J. f. prakt. Chemie., 329(6), pp. 1111-1115 (1987) R.A. Dean et al., "Human Liver Cocaine Esterases: Ethanol-Mediated Formation of Ethylcocaine", FASEB J., 5, pp. 2735-2739 (1991) F. Fish and W.D.C. Wilson, "Excretion of Cocaine and its Metabolites in Man", J. Pharm. Pharmac., 21 Suppl., pp. 135S-138S (1969) J.R. Fozard et al., "Structure-Activity Relationship of Compounds Which Block Receptors for 5-Hydroxytryptamine on the Sympathetic Nerves of the Rabbit Heart", Br. J. Pharmacol., 61(3), pp. 499P-500P (1977) J.R. Fozard et al., "Blockade of Serotonin Receptors on Autonomic Neurones by (-)-Cocaine and Some Related Compounds", Eur. J. Pharmacol., 59, pp. 195-210 (1979) J.M.G. Galvez and A.P. de Abram, "Cocaina: Avances en su Investigacion", Bol. Soc. Quim. Peru, 56, pp. 12-20 (1989) W.L. Hearn et al., "Cocaethylene is More Potent than Cocaine in Mediating Lethality", Pharmacol. Biochem. Behav., 39(2), pp. 531-533 (1991) W.L. Hearn et al., "Cocaethylene: A Unique Cocaine Metabolite Displays High Affinity for the Dopamine

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1	FORMATION DISCLOSURE	APPLICANT Anita H. Lewin et al.	CONFIRMATION NO. 9373
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	BA	G.W. Hime et al., "Analysis of Cocaine and Cocaethylene in Blood and Tissues by GC-NPD and GC-lon Trap Mass Spectrometry", <u>J. Anal. Toxicol.</u> , 15, pp. 241-245 (1991)
	30	P. Jatlow et al., "Cocaethylene: A Neuropharmacologically Active Metabolite Associated with Concurrent Cocaine- Ethanol Ingestion", Life Sci., 48(18), pp. 1787-1794 (1991)
	BO	J.L. Katz et al., "Comparative Behavioral Pharmacology and Toxicology of Cocaine and its Ethanol-Derived Metabolite, Cocaine Ethyl-Ester (Cocaethylene)", <u>Life Sci.</u> , 50(18), pp. 1351-1361 (1992)
	BP	A.H. Lewin et al., "2β-Substituted Analogues of Cocaine. Synthesis and Inhibition of Binding to the Cocaine Receptor", <u>J. Med. Chem.</u> , 35(1), pp. 135-140 (1992)
	Bo	T. Lukaszewski and W.K. Jeffery, "Impurities and Artifacts of Illicit Cocaine", <u>J. Forensic Sci.</u> , 25(3), pp. 499-507 (1980)
	Br	J. March, <u>Advanced Organic Chemistry</u> , Second Edition, McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, p. 363 (1977)
	BP	H.H. McCurdy, "Quantitation of Cocaine and Benzoylecognine after JETUBE® Extraction and Derivatization", <u>J. Anal. Toxicol.</u> , 4, pp. 82-85 (1980)
	BD	Medical World News, "FP Giving Cocaine for Arthritis is Beset But Gains a Major Ally", pp. 19-20 (1979)
	BP	A.L. Misra et al., "Physiologic Disposition and Metabolism of [³ H]Ecgonine (Cocaine Metabolite) in the Rat", Res. Commun. Chem. Pathol. Pharmacol., 8(1), pp. 55-63 (1974)
	BP	A.L. Misra and S.J. Mule, "Calcium-Binding Property of Cocaine and Some of its Active Metabolites - Formation of Molecular Complexes", Res. Comm. Chem. Pathol. Pharmacol., 11(4), pp. 663-666 (1975)
	Bp	A.L. Misra et al., "Estimation and Disposition of [3H]Benzoylecgonine and Pharmacological Activity of Some Cocaine Metabolites", <u>J. Pharm. Pharmac.</u> , 27, pp. 784-786 (1975)
	Bp	A.L. Misra et al., "Disposition of [³ H]-Benzoylnorecgonine (Cocaine Metabolite) in the Rat", Res. Commun. Chem. Pathol. Pharmacol., 13(4), pp. 579-584 (1976)
	M	C. Moore et al., "Determination of Cocaine and its Metabolites in Brain Tissue Using High-Flow Solid-Phase Extraction Columns and High-Performance Liquid Chromatography", Forensic Sci. Intl., 53(2), pp. 215-219 (1992)
	BO	S.J. Mule et al., "Intracellular Disposition of [³ H]-Cocaine, [³ H]-Norcocaine, [³ H]-Benzoylecgonine and [³ H]-Benzoylnorecgonine in the Brain of Rats", <u>Life Sci.</u> , 19, pp. 1585-1596 (1976)
	BN	A. Pautard-Cooper and S.A. Evans, Jr., "Mechanistic Implications of 1,3,215-Dioxaphospholanes in the Mitsunobu Reaction", <u>J. Org. Chem.</u> , 54, pp. 2485-2488 (1989)

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	BA	M. Perez-Reyes and A.R. Jeffcoat, "Ethanol/Cocaine Interaction: Cocaine and Cocaethylene Plasma Concentrations and Their Relationship to Subjective and Cardiovascular Effects", <u>Life Sci.</u> , 51(8), pp. 553-563 (1992)
	13/	M. Polášek et al., "Determination of Limiting Ionic Mobilities and Dissociation Constants of Some Local Anaesthetics", <u>J. Chromatogr.</u> , 596, pp. 265-270 (1992)
	BD	R.H. Prager and Z. Yurui, "Preparation of Carboxylate Esters of Polyhydric Alcohols by Using a Sulfonated Charcoal Catalyst," Aust. J. Chem., 42(6), pp. 1003-1005 (1989)
	KN	F.K. Rafla and R.L. Epstein, "Identification of Cocaine and its Metabolites in Human Urine in the Presence of Ethyl Alcohol", <u>J. Anal. Toxicol.</u> , 3, pp. 59-63 (1979)
	Al	M.E.A. Reith et al., "Locomotor Effects of Cocaine, Cocaine Congeners, and Local Anesthetics in Mice", Pharmacol. Biochem. Behav., 23, pp. 831-836 (1985)
	Kin	M.E.A. Reith et al., "Structural Requirements for Cocaine Congeners to Interact with Dopamine and Serotonin Uptake Sites in Mouse Brain and to Induce Stereotyped Behavior", <u>Biochem. Pharmacol.</u> , 35(7), pp. 1123-1129 (1986)
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	ho	S.M. Roberts et al., "An Assay for Cocaethylene and Other Cocaine Metabolites in Liver Using High-Performance Liquid Chromatography", <u>Anal. Biochem.</u> , 202, pp. 256-261 (1992)
	131	R.H. Rohrbaugh and P.C. Jurs, "Prediction of Gas Chromatographic Retention Indexes for Diverse Drug Compounds", <u>Anal. Chem.</u> , 60(20), pp. 2249-2253 (1988)
	RP	HL. Schmidt and G. Wemer, "Synthetischer Einbau von ¹⁴ C in (-)-Cocain, (-)-Ekgonin und Derivate", <u>Ann.</u> , 653, pp. 184-194 (1962)
R.M. Smith, "Ethyl Esters of Arylhydroxy- and Arylhydroxymethoxycocaines in the Urines of Simultar and Ethanol Users", <u>J. Anal. Toxicol.</u> , 8(1), pp. 38-42 (1984)		
	Ba	D.L. von Minden and N.A. D'Amato, "Simultaneous Determination of Cocaine and Benzoylecgonine in Urine by Gas-Liquid Chromatography", <u>Anal. Chem.</u> , 49(13), pp. 1974-1977 (1977)
	Bn	G. Werner and K.H. Störr, "Labelled Tropane Alkaloids. VI. Synthesis of [N-methyl-T1] Psicain-nue and of Polytopically Tritiated Psicain", Liebiqs Ann. Chem., pp. 1650-1654 (1974)

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Bo	J.J. Woodward et al., "Cocaethylene Inhibits Dopamine Uptake and Produces Cocaine-Like Actions in Drug Discrimination Studies", <u>Eur. J. Pharmacol.</u> , 197, pp. 235-236 (1991)				
Bu	I. Zimányi et al., "Effect of Cocaine and Cocaine Congeners on Veratridine-Induced Depolarization in Mouse Cerebrocortical Synaptoneurosomes", <u>J. Neurosci. Res.</u> , 22, pp. 201-208 (1989)				
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